

Human development index

HDI rank ^a	Human development index (HDI) value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank minus HDI rank ^d	
	2003	2003	2003 ^b	2002/03 ^c	2003					
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1	Norway	0.963	79.4	.. ^e	101 ^f	37,670	0.91	0.99	0.99	2
2	Iceland	0.956	80.7	.. ^e	96	31,243	0.93	0.98	0.96	4
3	Australia	0.955	80.3	.. ^e	116 ^f	29,632	0.92	0.99	0.95	7
4	Luxembourg	0.949	78.5	.. ^e	88 ^g	62,298 ^h	0.89	0.95	1.00	-3
5	Canada	0.949	80.0	.. ^e	94 ^{i,j}	30,677	0.92	0.97	0.96	2
6	Sweden	0.949	80.2	.. ^e	114 ^f	26,750	0.92	0.99	0.93	14
7	Switzerland	0.947	80.5	.. ^e	90	30,552	0.93	0.96	0.96	1
8	Ireland	0.946	77.7	.. ^e	93	37,738	0.88	0.97	0.99	-6
9	Belgium	0.945	78.9	.. ^e	114 ^f	28,335	0.90	0.99	0.94	3
10	United States	0.944	77.4	.. ^e	93	37,562	0.87	0.97	0.99	-6
11	Japan	0.943	82.0	.. ^e	84	27,967	0.95	0.94	0.94	2
12	Netherlands	0.943	78.4	.. ^e	99	29,371	0.89	0.99	0.95	-1
13	Finland	0.941	78.5	.. ^e	108 ^f	27,619	0.89	0.99	0.94	3
14	Denmark	0.941	77.2	.. ^e	102 ^f	31,465	0.87	0.99	0.96	-9
15	United Kingdom	0.939	78.4	.. ^e	123 ^{l,i}	27,147	0.89	0.99	0.94	3
16	France	0.938	79.5	.. ^e	92	27,677	0.91	0.97	0.94	-1
17	Austria	0.936	79.0	.. ^e	89	30,094	0.90	0.96	0.95	-8
18	Italy	0.934	80.1	98.5 ^{e,k,l}	87	27,119	0.92	0.95	0.94	1
19	New Zealand	0.933	79.1	.. ^e	106 ^f	22,582	0.90	0.99	0.90	3
20	Germany	0.930	78.7	.. ^e	89	27,756	0.90	0.96	0.94	-6
21	Spain	0.928	79.5	97.7 ^{e,k,l}	94	22,391	0.91	0.97	0.90	3
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.916	81.6	93.5 ^{k,l}	74	27,179	0.94	0.87	0.94	-5
23	Israel	0.915	79.7	96.9	91	20,033	0.91	0.95	0.88	2
24	Greece	0.912	78.3	91.0 ^e	92	19,954	0.89	0.97	0.88	2
25	Singapore	0.907	78.7	92.5	87 ^m	24,481	0.89	0.91	0.92	-4
26	Slovenia	0.904	76.4	99.7 ^{e,k}	95	19,150	0.86	0.98	0.88	4
27	Portugal	0.904	77.2	92.5 ^{e,k,l}	94	18,126	0.87	0.97	0.87	5
28	Korea, Rep. of	0.901	77.0	97.9 ^{e,k,l}	93	17,971	0.87	0.97	0.87	6
29	Cyprus	0.891	78.6	96.8	78	18,776 ^l	0.89	0.91	0.87	2
30	Barbados	0.878	75.0	99.7 ^{e,k}	89 ^l	15,720	0.83	0.96	0.84	9
31	Czech Republic	0.874	75.6	.. ^e	80	16,357	0.84	0.93	0.85	7
32	Malta	0.867	78.4	87.9 ⁿ	79	17,633	0.89	0.85	0.86	3
33	Brunei Darussalam	0.866	76.4	92.7	74	19,210 ^{l,o}	0.86	0.86	0.88	-4
34	Argentina	0.863	74.5	97.2	95	12,106	0.82	0.96	0.80	12
35	Hungary	0.862	72.7	99.3	89	14,584	0.80	0.96	0.83	5
36	Poland	0.858	74.3	99.7 ^{e,k,l}	90	11,379	0.82	0.96	0.79	12
37	Chile	0.854	77.9	95.7	81	10,274	0.88	0.91	0.77	17
38	Estonia	0.853	71.3	99.8	92	13,539	0.77	0.97	0.82	4
39	Lithuania	0.852	72.3	99.6	94	11,702	0.79	0.97	0.79	8
40	Qatar	0.849	72.8	89.2 ⁿ	82	19,844 ^{l,p}	0.80	0.87	0.88	-13
41	United Arab Emirates	0.849	78.0	77.3 ^k	74 ^l	22,420 ^{l,q}	0.88	0.76	0.90	-18
42	Slovakia	0.849	74.0	99.6	75	13,494	0.82	0.91	0.82	1
43	Bahrain	0.846	74.3	87.7	81	17,479 ^l	0.82	0.86	0.86	-7
44	Kuwait	0.844	76.9	82.9 ^k	74 ^l	18,047 ^q	0.87	0.80	0.87	-11
45	Croatia	0.841	75.0	98.1	75	11,080	0.83	0.90	0.79	5
46	Uruguay	0.840	75.4	97.7 ^k	88 ^l	8,280	0.84	0.94	0.74	16
47	Costa Rica	0.838	78.2	95.8 ^k	68	9,606 ^q	0.89	0.87	0.76	10
48	Latvia	0.836	71.6	99.7	90	10,270	0.78	0.96	0.77	7
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.834	70.0 ^{l,m,r}	97.8 ^{l,m,r}	89 ^l	12,404	0.75	0.95	0.80	-4
50	Bahamas	0.832	69.7	95.5 ^{k,l}	77	17,159 ^l	0.75	0.89	0.86	-13
51	Seychelles	0.821	72.7 ^{l,m}	91.9	85	10,232 ^{l,p}	0.80	0.89	0.77	5
52	Cuba	0.817	77.3	96.9 ^k	80	.. ^s	0.87	0.91	0.67	40
53	Mexico	0.814	75.1	90.3	75	9,168	0.83	0.85	0.75	7

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	2003	2003	2003 ^b	2002/03 ^c	2003					
54	Tonga	0.810	72.2	98.9 ⁿ	83 ^l	6,992 ^q	0.79	0.93	0.71	17
55	Bulgaria	0.808	72.2	98.2	78	7,731	0.79	0.91	0.73	10
56	Panama	0.804	74.8	91.9	79	6,854	0.83	0.88	0.71	17
57	Trinidad and Tobago	0.801	69.9	98.5 ^k	66 ^l	10,766	0.75	0.88	0.78	-6
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.799	73.6	81.7 ^k	96 ^l	.. ^{i,t}	0.81	0.86	0.72	9
59	Macedonia, TFYR	0.797	73.8	96.1	70	6,794	0.81	0.87	0.70	16
60	Antigua and Barbuda	0.797	73.9 ^{i,m,r}	85.8 ^{i,u}	69 ^{i,m,r}	10,294	0.82	0.80	0.77	-7
61	Malaysia	0.796	73.2	88.7	71	9,512	0.80	0.83	0.76	-3
62	Russian Federation	0.795	65.3	99.4	90	9,230	0.67	0.96	0.76	-3
63	Brazil	0.792	70.5	88.4	91	7,790	0.76	0.89	0.73	1
64	Romania	0.792	71.3	97.3	72	7,277	0.77	0.89	0.72	4
65	Mauritius	0.791	72.2	84.3	71 ^l	11,287	0.79	0.80	0.79	-16
66	Grenada	0.787	65.3 ^{i,u}	96.0 ^{i,u}	96	7,959	0.67	0.96	0.73	-3
67	Belarus	0.786	68.1	99.6 ^{e,n}	88	6,052	0.72	0.95	0.68	17
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.786	74.2	94.6	67 ^v	5,967	0.82	0.86	0.68	17
69	Colombia	0.785	72.4	94.2	71	6,702 ^q	0.79	0.86	0.70	8
70	Dominica	0.783	75.6 ^{i,u}	88.0 ^{i,u}	75	5,448	0.84	0.84	0.67	21
71	Oman	0.781	74.1	74.4 ^k	63 ^l	13,584 ^l	0.82	0.71	0.82	-30
72	Albania	0.780	73.8	98.7	69	4,584	0.81	0.89	0.64	30
73	Thailand	0.778	70.0	92.6	73 ^l	7,595	0.75	0.86	0.72	-7
74	Samoa (Western)	0.776	70.2	98.7 ^k	71 ^l	5,854 ^q	0.75	0.89	0.68	14
75	Venezuela	0.772	72.9	93.0	75 ^l	4,919	0.80	0.87	0.65	22
76	Saint Lucia	0.772	72.4	90.1	75 ^l	5,709	0.79	0.85	0.68	13
77	Saudi Arabia	0.772	71.8	79.4	57 ^l	13,226 ^q	0.78	0.72	0.82	-33
78	Ukraine	0.766	66.1	99.4	86	5,491	0.69	0.95	0.67	12
79	Peru	0.762	70.0	87.7	87 ^l	5,260	0.75	0.88	0.66	14
80	Kazakhstan	0.761	63.2	99.5 ^{e,n}	85	6,671	0.64	0.94	0.70	-2
81	Lebanon	0.759	72.0	86.5 ^{k,l}	79 ^l	5,074	0.78	0.84	0.66	14
82	Ecuador	0.759	74.3	91.0	.. ^w	3,641	0.82	0.86	0.60	30
83	Armenia	0.759	71.5	99.4	72	3,671	0.77	0.90	0.60	28
84	Philippines	0.758	70.4	92.6	82	4,321	0.76	0.89	0.63	19
85	China	0.755	71.6	90.9	69	5,003 ^x	0.78	0.84	0.65	11
86	Suriname	0.755	69.1	88.0	73 ^l	.. ^y	0.74	0.83	0.70	-7
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.755	71.1	88.1 ^{i,u}	67	6,123	0.77	0.81	0.69	-5
88	Paraguay	0.755	71.0	91.6	73 ^l	4,684 ^q	0.77	0.86	0.64	13
89	Tunisia	0.753	73.3	74.3	74	7,161	0.80	0.74	0.71	-20
90	Jordan	0.753	71.3	89.9	78	4,320	0.77	0.86	0.63	14
91	Belize	0.753	71.9	76.9	77 ^l	6,950	0.78	0.77	0.71	-19
92	Fiji	0.752	67.8	92.9 ⁿ	73 ^{l,j}	5,880	0.71	0.86	0.68	-5
93	Sri Lanka	0.751	74.0	90.4 ^z	69 ^l	3,778	0.82	0.83	0.61	17
94	Turkey	0.750	68.7	88.3	68 ^l	6,772	0.73	0.82	0.70	-18
95	Dominican Republic	0.749	67.2	87.7	76 ^l	6,823 ^q	0.70	0.84	0.70	-21
96	Maldives	0.745	66.6	97.2 ^k	75 ^l	.. ^{i,y}	0.69	0.90	0.65	2
97	Turkmenistan	0.738	62.4	98.8 ⁿ	.. ^w	5,938	0.62	0.91	0.68	-11
98	Jamaica	0.738	70.8	87.6 ^k	74 ^l	4,104	0.76	0.83	0.62	9
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.736	70.4	77.0	69 ^l	6,995	0.76	0.74	0.71	-29
100	Georgia	0.732	70.5	100.0 ^{e,z,aa}	71	2,588	0.76	0.90	0.54	21
101	Azerbaijan	0.729	66.9	98.8 ⁿ	69	3,617	0.70	0.89	0.60	12
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	0.729	72.5	91.9	80 ^l	.. ^{ab}	0.79	0.88	0.52	26
103	Algeria	0.722	71.1	69.8	74 ^l	6,107 ^q	0.77	0.71	0.69	-20
104	El Salvador	0.722	70.9	79.7 ^k	68	4,781 ^q	0.76	0.76	0.65	-5
105	Cape Verde	0.721	70.4	75.7 ^k	73	5,214 ^q	0.76	0.75	0.66	-11
106	Syrian Arab Republic	0.721	73.3	82.9	62 ^l	3,576	0.81	0.76	0.60	8

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	2003	2003	2003 ^b	2002/03 ^c	2003					
107	Guyana	0.720	63.1	96.5 ^{j,u}	77 ^l	4,230 ^q	0.63	0.90	0.63	-2
108	Viet Nam	0.704	70.5	90.3 ⁿ	64 ^l	2,490	0.76	0.82	0.54	16
109	Kyrgyzstan	0.702	66.8	98.7 ⁿ	82	1,751	0.70	0.93	0.48	33
110	Indonesia	0.697	66.8	87.9 ^k	66	3,361	0.70	0.81	0.59	5
111	Uzbekistan	0.694	66.5	99.3 ^{e,k}	76	1,744	0.69	0.91	0.48	32
112	Nicaragua	0.690	69.7	76.7	69	3,262 ^q	0.75	0.74	0.58	4
113	Bolivia	0.687	64.1	86.5	87 ^l	2,587	0.65	0.87	0.54	9
114	Mongolia	0.679	64.0	97.8	74	1,850	0.65	0.90	0.49	23
115	Moldova, Rep. of	0.671	67.7	96.2	62	1,510	0.71	0.85	0.45	33
116	Honduras	0.667	67.8	80.0	62 ^l	2,665 ^q	0.71	0.74	0.55	3
117	Guatemala	0.663	67.3	69.1	61	4,148 ^q	0.70	0.66	0.62	-11
118	Vanuatu	0.659	68.6	74.0 ⁿ	58	2,944 ^q	0.73	0.69	0.56	-1
119	Egypt	0.659	69.8	55.6 ⁿ	74 ^l	3,950	0.75	0.62	0.61	-10
120	South Africa	0.658	48.4	82.4 ⁿ	78 ^l	10,346 ^q	0.39	0.81	0.77	-68
121	Equatorial Guinea	0.655	43.3	84.2	65 ^l	19,780 ^{j,q}	0.30	0.78	0.88	-93
122	Tajikistan	0.652	63.6	99.5	76	1,106	0.64	0.91	0.40	36
123	Gabon	0.635	54.5	71.0 ^{aa}	74 ^{l,j}	6,397	0.49	0.72	0.69	-43
124	Morocco	0.631	69.7	50.7 ^k	58	4,004	0.75	0.53	0.62	-16
125	Namibia	0.627	48.3	85.0	71 ^l	6,180 ^q	0.39	0.80	0.69	-44
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.604	63.0	83.1 ^{l,m}	62 ^{l,j}	1,231 ^{j,p}	0.63	0.76	0.42	27
127	India	0.602	63.3	61.0 ^z	60	2,892 ^q	0.64	0.61	0.56	-9
128	Solomon Islands	0.594	62.3	76.6 ^{l,m}	52	1,753 ^q	0.62	0.68	0.48	13
129	Myanmar	0.578	60.2	89.7	48 ^l	.. ^{l,t}	0.59	0.76	0.39	34
130	Cambodia	0.571	56.2	73.6	59	2,078 ^q	0.52	0.69	0.51	3
131	Botswana	0.565	36.3	78.9 ^k	70 ^l	8,714	0.19	0.76	0.75	-70
132	Comoros	0.547	63.2	56.2 ^k	47 ^l	1,714 ^q	0.64	0.53	0.47	13
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.545	54.7	68.7	61	1,759	0.49	0.66	0.48	7
134	Bhutan	0.536	62.9	47.0 ^{aa}	.. ^w	1,969 ^{j,p}	0.63	0.48	0.50	0
135	Pakistan	0.527	63.0	48.7	35	2,097	0.63	0.44	0.51	-5
136	Nepal	0.526	61.6	48.6	61	1,420	0.61	0.53	0.44	15
137	Papua New Guinea	0.523	55.3	57.3	41 ^l	2,619 ^q	0.50	0.52	0.55	-17
138	Ghana	0.520	56.8	54.1	46 ^l	2,238 ^q	0.53	0.51	0.52	-11
139	Bangladesh	0.520	62.8	41.1 ^k	53	1,770	0.63	0.45	0.48	-1
140	Timor-Leste	0.513	55.5	58.6 ^m	75 ^{l,m}	.. ^{ac}	0.51	0.64	0.39	22
141	Sudan	0.512	56.4	59.0 ^z	38 ^l	1,910 ^q	0.52	0.52	0.49	-6
142	Congo	0.512	52.0	82.8 ^k	47	965	0.45	0.71	0.38	23
143	Togo	0.512	54.3	53.0	66	1,696 ^q	0.49	0.57	0.47	3
144	Uganda	0.508	47.3	68.9 ^k	74 ^l	1,457 ^q	0.37	0.71	0.45	6
145	Zimbabwe	0.505	36.9	90.0 ^k	55 ^l	2,443 ^l	0.20	0.78	0.53	-20
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
146	Madagascar	0.499	55.4	70.6	51	809	0.51	0.64	0.35	24
147	Swaziland	0.498	32.5	79.2	60 ^l	4,726	0.12	0.73	0.64	-47
148	Cameroon	0.497	45.8	67.9	55 ^l	2,118	0.35	0.64	0.51	-19
149	Lesotho	0.497	36.3	81.4	66 ^l	2,561 ^q	0.19	0.76	0.54	-26
150	Djibouti	0.495	52.8	65.5 ^{k,l}	24 ^l	2,086 ^q	0.46	0.52	0.51	-18
151	Yemen	0.489	60.6	49.0 ^k	55 ^l	889	0.59	0.51	0.36	15
152	Mauritania	0.477	52.7	51.2	45 ^l	1,766 ^q	0.46	0.49	0.48	-13
153	Haiti	0.475	51.6	51.9 ^k	.. ^w	1,742 ^q	0.44	0.50	0.48	-9
154	Kenya	0.474	47.2	73.6	52 ^l	1,037	0.37	0.66	0.39	7
155	Gambia	0.470	55.7	37.8 ^{k,l}	48 ^l	1,859 ^q	0.51	0.41	0.49	-19
156	Guinea	0.466	53.7	41.0 ^{aa}	41 ^l	2,097	0.48	0.41	0.51	-26
157	Senegal	0.458	55.7	39.3	40 ^l	1,648	0.51	0.39	0.47	-10
158	Nigeria	0.453	43.4	66.8 ^k	64 ^l	1,050	0.31	0.66	0.39	2
159	Rwanda	0.450	43.9	64.0	55	1,268 ^q	0.31	0.61	0.42	-7

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				(%)						
	2003	2003	2003 ^b	2002/03 ^c	2003					
160	Angola	0.445	40.8	66.8	30 ^{h,j}	2,344 ^q	0.26	0.54	0.53	-34
161	Eritrea	0.444	53.8	56.7 ^{k,l}	35 ⁱ	849 ^q	0.48	0.49	0.36	7
162	Benin	0.431	54.0	33.6	55 ⁱ	1,115	0.48	0.41	0.40	-5
163	Côte d'Ivoire	0.420	45.9	48.1	42 ^{h,j}	1,476	0.35	0.46	0.45	-14
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	0.418	46.0	69.4	41 ⁱ	621	0.35	0.60	0.30	11
165	Malawi	0.404	39.7	64.1 ⁿ	72 ⁱ	605	0.24	0.67	0.30	11
166	Zambia	0.394	37.5	67.9 ⁿ	48 ⁱ	877	0.21	0.61	0.36	1
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	0.385	43.1	65.3	28 ^{h,j}	697	0.30	0.53	0.32	6
168	Mozambique	0.379	41.9	46.5 ^k	43 ⁱ	1,117 ^q	0.28	0.45	0.40	-12
169	Burundi	0.378	43.6	58.9	35 ⁱ	648 ^q	0.31	0.51	0.31	5
170	Ethiopia	0.367	47.6	41.5 ^k	36 ⁱ	711 ^q	0.38	0.40	0.33	1
171	Central African Republic	0.355	39.3	48.6	31	1,089 ^q	0.24	0.43	0.40	-12
172	Guinea-Bissau	0.348	44.7	39.6 ^{k,l}	37 ^{h,j}	711 ^q	0.33	0.39	0.33	-1
173	Chad	0.341	43.6	25.5	38 ⁱ	1,210 ^q	0.31	0.30	0.42	-19
174	Mali	0.333	47.9	19.0 ⁿ	32 ⁱ	994	0.38	0.23	0.38	-10
175	Burkina Faso	0.317	47.5	12.8 ⁿ	24 ⁱ	1,174 ^q	0.38	0.16	0.41	-20
176	Sierra Leone	0.298	40.8	29.6	45 ⁱ	548	0.26	0.35	0.28	1
177	Niger	0.281	44.4	14.4	21 ⁱ	835 ^q	0.32	0.17	0.35	-8
	Developing countries	0.694	65.0	76.6	63	4,359	0.67	0.72	0.70	..
	Least developed countries	0.518	52.2	54.2	45	1,328	0.45	0.50	0.60	..
	Arab States	0.679	67.0	64.1	62	5,685	0.70	0.61	0.72	..
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.768	70.5	90.4	69	5,100	0.76	0.83	0.71	..
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.797	71.9	89.6	81	7,404	0.78	0.87	0.74	..
	South Asia	0.628	63.4	58.9	56	2,897	0.64	0.58	0.67	..
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.515	46.1	61.3	50	1,856	0.35	0.56	0.63	..
	Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	0.802	68.1	99.2	83	7,939	0.72	0.94	0.75	..
	OECD	0.892	77.7	..	89	25,915	0.88	0.95	0.85	..
	High-income OECD	0.911	78.9	..	95	30,181	0.90	0.98	0.86	..
	High human development	0.895	78.0	..	91	25,665	0.88	0.96	0.85	..
	Medium human development	0.718	67.2	79.4	66	4,474	0.70	0.75	0.70	..
	Low human development	0.486	46.0	57.5	46	1,046	0.35	0.53	0.58	..
	High income	0.910	78.8	..	94	29,898	0.90	0.97	0.86	..
	Middle income	0.774	70.3	89.6	73	6,104	0.75	0.84	0.73	..
	Low income	0.593	58.4	60.8	54	2,168	0.56	0.58	0.64	..
	World	0.741	67.1	..	67	8,229	0.70	0.77	0.75	..

NOTES

Aggregates in column 7 are based on aggregates of gross enrolment data calculated by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics and literacy data as used to calculate the HDI.

- a** The HDI rank is determined using HDI values to the fifth decimal point.
- b** Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 2000 and 2004, unless otherwise noted. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see www.uis.unesco.org/ev.php?ID=4930_201&ID2=DO_TOPIC.
- c** Data refer to the school year 2002/03, unless otherwise noted. Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates.
- d** A positive figure indicates that the HDI rank is higher than the GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank, a negative the opposite.
- e** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.
- f** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 100% was applied.
- g** Stated 2005. Data refer to nationals enrolled both in the country and abroad and thus differ from the standard definition.
- h** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of \$40,000 (PPP US\$) was applied.
- i** Preliminary UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate, subject to further revision.
- j** Data refer to year other than that specified.
- k** Estimate produced by UNESCO Institute for Statistics in July 2002.
- l** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003a. Estimates are based on outdated census or household survey information and should be interpreted with caution.
- m** Data are from national sources.
- n** Data refer to a year between 1995 and 1999.
- o** World Bank 2003c.
- p** Aten, Heston and Summers 2002. Data differ from the standard definition.
- q** Estimate based on regression.
- r** Data are from the Secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources.
- s** Efforts to produce a more accurate and recent estimate are ongoing (see *Note to table 1: About this year's human development index*). A preliminary estimate of \$5,400 (PPP US\$) was used.
- t** Aten, Heston and Summers 2001. Data differ from the standard definition.
- u** Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources.
- v** UNDP 2003.
- w** Because the combined gross enrolment ratio was unavailable, the following Human Development Report Office estimates were used: Bhutan 49%, Ecuador 75%, Haiti 48%, and Turkmenistan 75%.
- x** Estimate based on a bilateral comparison between China and the United States (Ren and Kai 1995).
- y** In the absence of an official estimate of GDP per capita (PPP US\$), preliminary World Bank estimates, subject to further revision, were used as follows: Maldives \$4,798; and Suriname \$6,552.
- z** Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- aa** UNICEF 2004.
- ab** In the absence of an estimate of GDP per capita (PPP US\$), the Human Development Report Office estimate of \$2,302, derived using the value of GDP in US dollars and the weighted average ratio of PPP US dollars to US dollars in the Arab States, was used.
- ac** A national estimate of \$1,033 (PPP US\$) was used.
- ad** Estimates are based primarily on information for Northern Sudan.

SOURCES

- Column 1:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 6–8; see *Technical note 1* for details.
- Column 2:** UN 2005c, unless otherwise noted.
- Columns 3 and 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005c, unless otherwise noted.
- Column 5:** World Bank 2005c, unless otherwise noted; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank.
- Column 6:** calculated on the basis of data in column 2.
- Column 7:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 3 and 4.
- Column 8:** calculated on the basis of data in column 5.
- Column 9:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 1 and 5.